



深圳市拓普微科技开发有限公司

SHENZHEN TOPWAY TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.

LMT029DNWFWA-NAN

LCD Module User Manual

Prepared by: Wangxiao Date: 2024-01-29	Checked by: Date:	Approved by: Date:
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Rev.	Descriptions	Edit	Release Date
0.1	Preliminary New release	Wangxiao	2024-01-29

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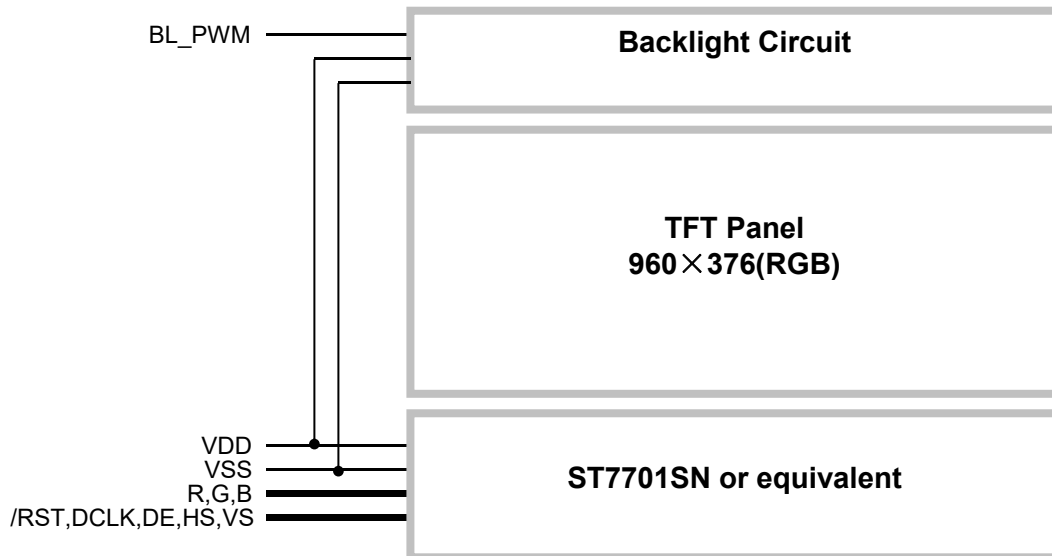
1. General Specification

Screen Size(Diagonal) :	2.9"
Active Area :	67.68 x 26.51 (mm)
Number of dots :	960 x 376(RGB)
Pixel Pitch:	0.0705 x 0.0253(mm)
Color Depth:	8 colors
Display Technology :	a-Si TFT active matrix
Display Mode :	Normal Black, Transmissive
Display Interface :	RGB_3bit
Viewing Direction :	ALL
Operating Temperature :	-20 ~ +70°C
Storage Temperature :	-30 ~ +80°C

Note:

- *1. Color tone may slightly change by Temperature and Driving Condition.
- *2. The Color is defined as the inactive / background color

1.1. Block Diagram



1.2. Terminal Function

Pin No.	Pin Name	I/O	Descriptions
1	VDD	P	Positive power supply
2	VSS	P	Negative power supply,0V
3	BL_PWM	I	Backlight control
4	VSS	P	Negative power supply,0V
5	R	I/O	Data Input
6	G		
7	B		
8	DCLK	I	Data clock signal input
9	HS	I	Horizontal sync signal; negative polarity
10	VS	I	Vertical sync signal; negative polarity
11	DE	I	Data input enable. Active High to enable the data input *2
12	/RST	I	This signal will reset the device and it must be applied to properly initialize the chip

Note:

*1. I—Input, O—Output, P—Power/Ground

*2. In DE Mode(default), writing data to line buffer is done by DCLK and Video Data Bus, when DE is high state.The external clocks (DCLK, VS and HS) are used for internal displaying clock. So, controller must always transfer DCLK, VS and HS signal to the TFT driver IC.

2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Items	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit	Condition
Power Supply voltage	VDD	-0.3	4.6	V	
Operating Temperature	T _{OP}	-20	70	°C	No Condensation
Storage Temperature	T _{ST}	-30	80	°C	No Condensation

Note:

*1.This rating applies to all parts of the module and should not be exceeded.

*2.The operating temperature only guarantees operation of the circuit. The contrast, response speed, and the other specification related to electro-optical display quality is determined at the room temperature, T_{OP}=25°C

*3.Ambient temperature when the backlight is lit (reference value)

*4.Any Stresses exceeding the Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause substantial damage to the device. Functional operation of this device at other conditions beyond those listed in the specification is not implied and prolonged exposure to extreme conditions may affect device reliability.

3. Electrical Characteristics

3.1. DC Characteristics

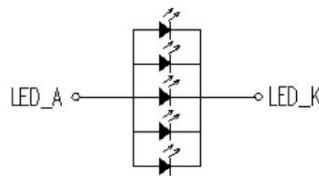
GND=0V, T_{OP} =25°C

Items	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Applicable Pin
Analog operating voltage	VDD	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	VDD
Input High Voltage	VIH	0.7VDD	-	VDD	V	Input pins
Input Low Voltage	VIL	GND	-	0.3VDD	V	Input pins
Operating Current	IDD	-	TBD	-	mA	VDD

3.2. LED Backlight Circuit Characteristics

T_{OP}=25°C

Items	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit	Note
Forward Voltage	V _f	2.8	3.0	3.2	V	Note 1,2
Forward Current	I _f	-	100	-	mA	Note 4
Backlight Power Consumption	W _{BL}	280	300	320	mW	For total LEDs
Life Time	L	20000	30000	-	hr	Note 1,2,3,4,5



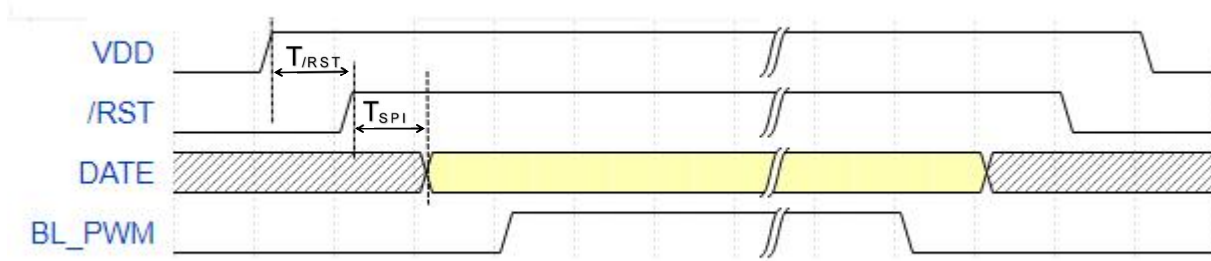
背光电路图 (CIRCUIT DIAGRAM)
I_F=20*5=100mA, V_F=3.0V (TYP)

Note:

- *1. The LED driving condition is defined for each LED module (1 LED Serial,5 LED Parallel).
- *2. Under LCM operating, the stable forward current should be inputted. And forward voltage is for reference only.
- *3. Note3:Optical performance should be evaluated at Ta=25°C only. If LED is driven by high current, high ambient temperature & humidity condition,the life time of LED will be reduced. The LED Life-time define as the estimated time to 50% degradation of initial luminous under the condition of the ambient temperature of 25°C. Typical operating life time is estimated data.At the same time the luminance of Backlight would decrease under the high temperature.
- *4. The LED driving condition is defined for each LED module.

3.3. AC Characteristics

3.3.1. Power ON/OFF Sequence

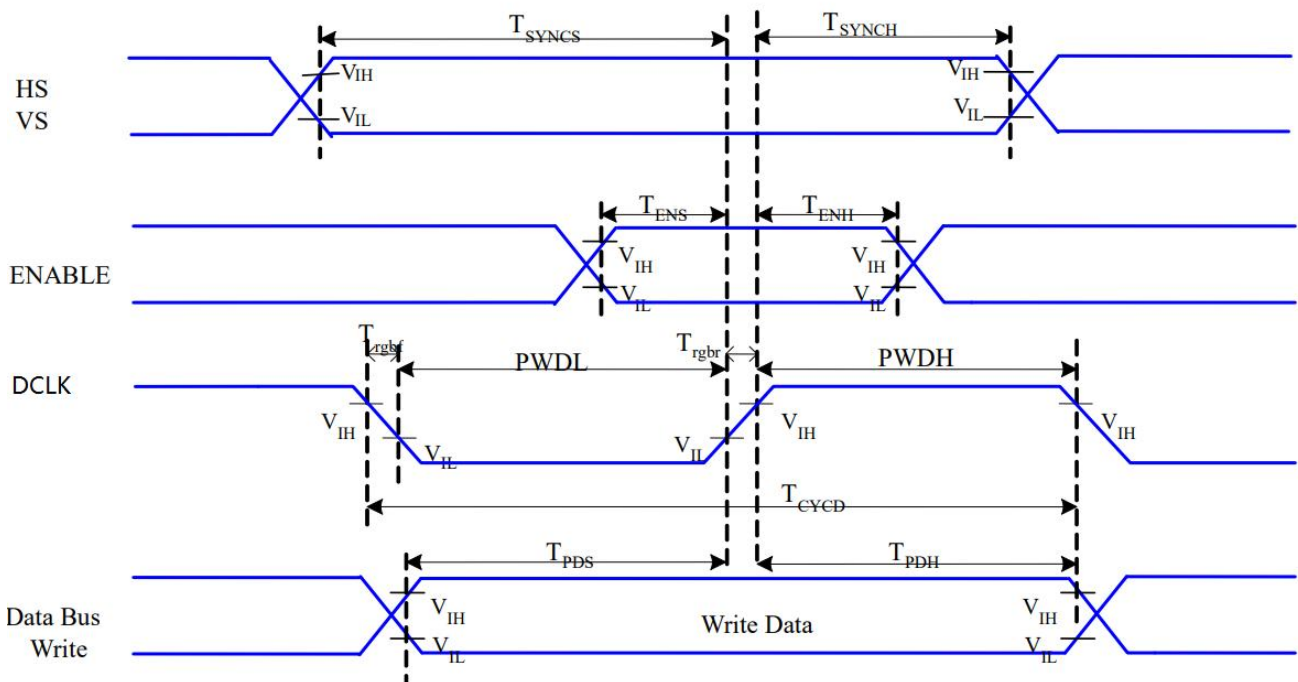


Related Pins	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit
/RST	T_{RST}	Power-on reset	1	-	ms
DATE	T_{SPI}	SPI initialization	TBD	-	ms

Power-on sequence: VDD → /RST → DATE → BL_PWM

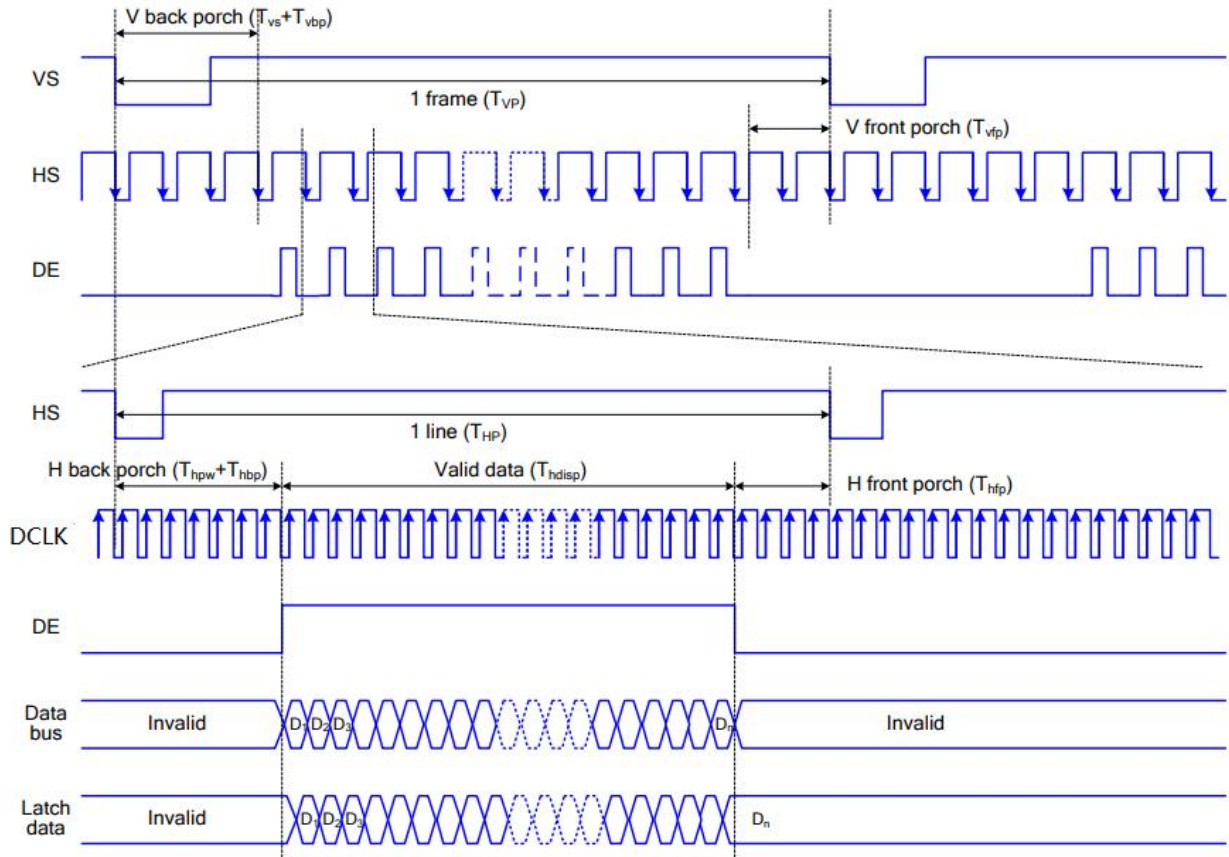
Power-off sequence: BL_PWM → DATE → /RST → VDD

3.3.2. RGB Interface



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
HS,VS	T_{SYNCS}	VS, HS Setup Time	5	-	ns	
ENABLE	T_{ENS}	Enable Setup Time	5	-	ns	
	T_{ENH}	Enable Hold Time	5	-	ns	
DCLK	PWDH	DCLK High-level Pulse Width	15	-	ns	
	PWDL	DCLK Low-level Pulse Width	15	-	ns	
	T_{CYCD}	DCLK Cycle Time	33	-	ns	
	Trghr, Trghf	DCLK Rise/Fall time	-	15	ns	
DB	T_{PDS}	PD Data Setup Time	5	-	ns	
	T_{PDH}	PD Data Hold Time	5	-	ns	

The timing chart of RGB interface DE mode is shown as follows



4. Optical Characteristics

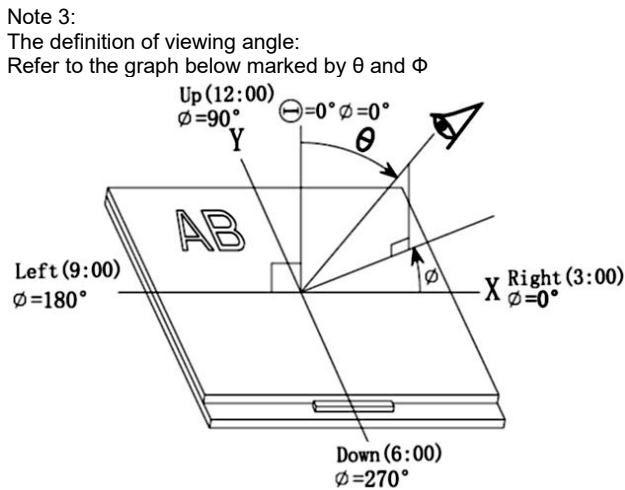
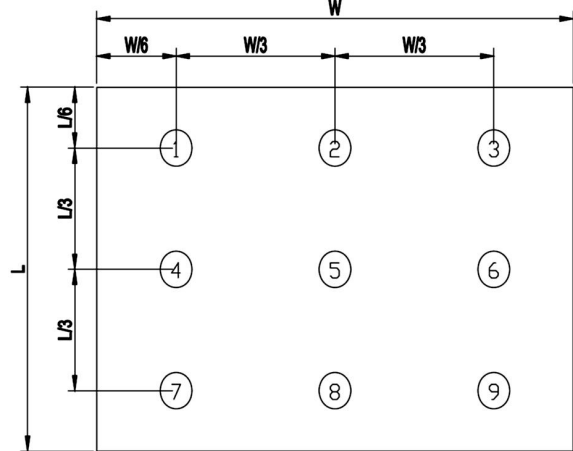
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Remark
View Angles	θT	$CR \geq 10$	75	85	-	Degree	Note3,4
	θB		75	85	-		
	θL		75	85	-		
	θR		75	85	-		
Contrast Ratio	CR	$\theta = 0^\circ$	1000	1500	-		Note 4
Response Time	T_{ON}	25°C	-	30	35	ms	Note 5
	T_{OFF}						
Chromaticity	White	x	Backlight is on	0.229	0.279	0.329	Note 1,6
		y		0.254	0.304	0.354	
	Red	x		0.534	0.584	0.634	Note 1,6
		y		0.305	0.355	0.405	
	Green	x		0.275	0.325	0.375	Note 1,6
		y		0.543	0.593	0.643	
	Blue	x		0.094	0.144	0.194	Note 1,6
		y		0.021	0.071	0.121	
Uniformity	U		80	-	-	%	Note 2
NTSC			55	55.1	-	%	Note 6
Luminance	L		250	300	-	cd/m ²	Note 7

Note:

- $I_F=100mA, V_F=3.3V$ and the ambient temperature is 25°C. (I_F will change with voltage fluctuations, affecting the brightness of TFT)
- The test systems refer to Note 1 and Note 2.

Note 1:
 The data are measured after LEDs are turned on for 5 minutes. LCM displays full white. The brightness is the average value of 9 measured spots. Measurement equipment PR-705 (Φ8mm)
 Measuring condition:
 - Measuring surroundings: Dark room
 - Measuring temperature: Ta=25°C.
 - Adjust operating voltage to get optimum contrast at the center of the display.
 Measured value at the center point of LCD panel after more than 5 minutes while backlight turning on.

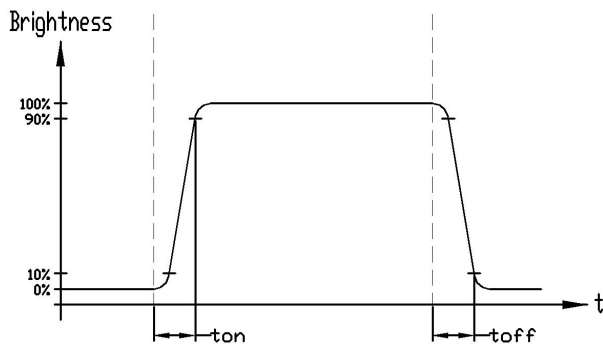
Note 2:
 The luminance uniformity is calculated by using following formula.
 $\Delta Bp = Bp (\text{Min.}) / Bp (\text{Max.}) \times 100 (\%)$
 Bp (Max.) = Maximum brightness in 9 measured spots
 Bp (Min.) = Minimum brightness in 9 measured spots.



Note 4:
 The definition of contrast ratio (Test LCM using PR-705):

$$\text{Contrast Ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Luminance When LCD is at "White" state}}{\text{Luminance When LCD is at "Black" state}}$$
 (Contrast Ratio is measured in optimum common electrode voltage)

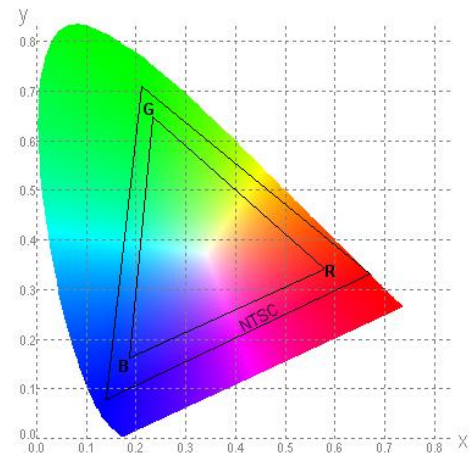
Note 5:
 Definition of Response time. (Test LCD using DMS501):
 The output signals of photo detector are measured when the input signals are changed from "black" to "white"(falling time) and from "white" to "black"(rising time), respectively.
 The response time is defined as the time interval between the 10% and 90% of amplitudes. Refer to figure as below.



Note 6:
 Definition of Color of CIE Coordinate and NTSC Ratio.

Color gamut:

$$S = \frac{\text{Area of RGB triangle}}{\text{Area of NTSC triangle}} \times 100\%$$



Note 7: Definition of Luminance:
 Measure the luminance of white state at center point.

5.LCD Module Design and Handling Precautions

- Please ensure V0, VCOM is adjustable, to enable LCD module get the best contrast ratio under different temperatures, view angles and positions.
- Normally display quality should be judged under the best contrast ratio within viewable area. Unexpected display pattern may come out under abnormal contrast ratio.
- Never operate the LCD module exceed the absolute maximum ratings.
- Never apply signal to the LCD module without power supply.
- Keep signal line as short as possible to reduce external noise interference.
- IC chip (e.g. TAB or COG) is sensitive to light. Strong light might cause malfunction. Light sealing structure casing is recommended.
- Make sure there is enough space (with cushion) between case and LCD panel, to prevent external force passed on to the panel; otherwise that may cause damage to the LCD and degrade its display result.
- Avoid showing a display pattern on screen for a long time (continuous ON segment).
- LCD module reliability may be reduced by temperature shock.
- When storing and operating LCD module, avoids exposure to direct sunlight, high humidity, high or low temperature. They may damage or degrade the LCD module.
- Never leave LCD module in extreme condition (max./min storage/operate temperature) for more than 48hr.
- Recommend LCD module storage conditions is 0 C~40 C <80%RH.
- LCD module should be stored in the room without acid, alkali and harmful gas.
- Avoid dropping & violent shocking during transportation, and no excessive pressure press, moisture and sunlight.
- LCD module can be easily damaged by static electricity. Please maintain an optimum anti-static working environment to protect the LCD module. (eg. ground the soldering irons properly)
- Be sure to ground the body when handling LCD module.
- Only hold LCD module by its sides. Never hold LCD module by applying force on the heat seal or TAB.
- When soldering, control the temperature and duration avoid damaging the backlight guide or diffuser which might degrade the display result such as uneven display.
- Never let LCD module contact with corrosive liquids, which might cause damage to the backlight guide or the electric circuit of LCD module.
- Only clean LCD with a soft dry cloth, Isopropyl Alcohol or Ethyl Alcohol. Other solvents (e.g. water) may damage the LCD.
- Never add force to components of LCD module. It may

5. 液晶显示模块设计和使用须知

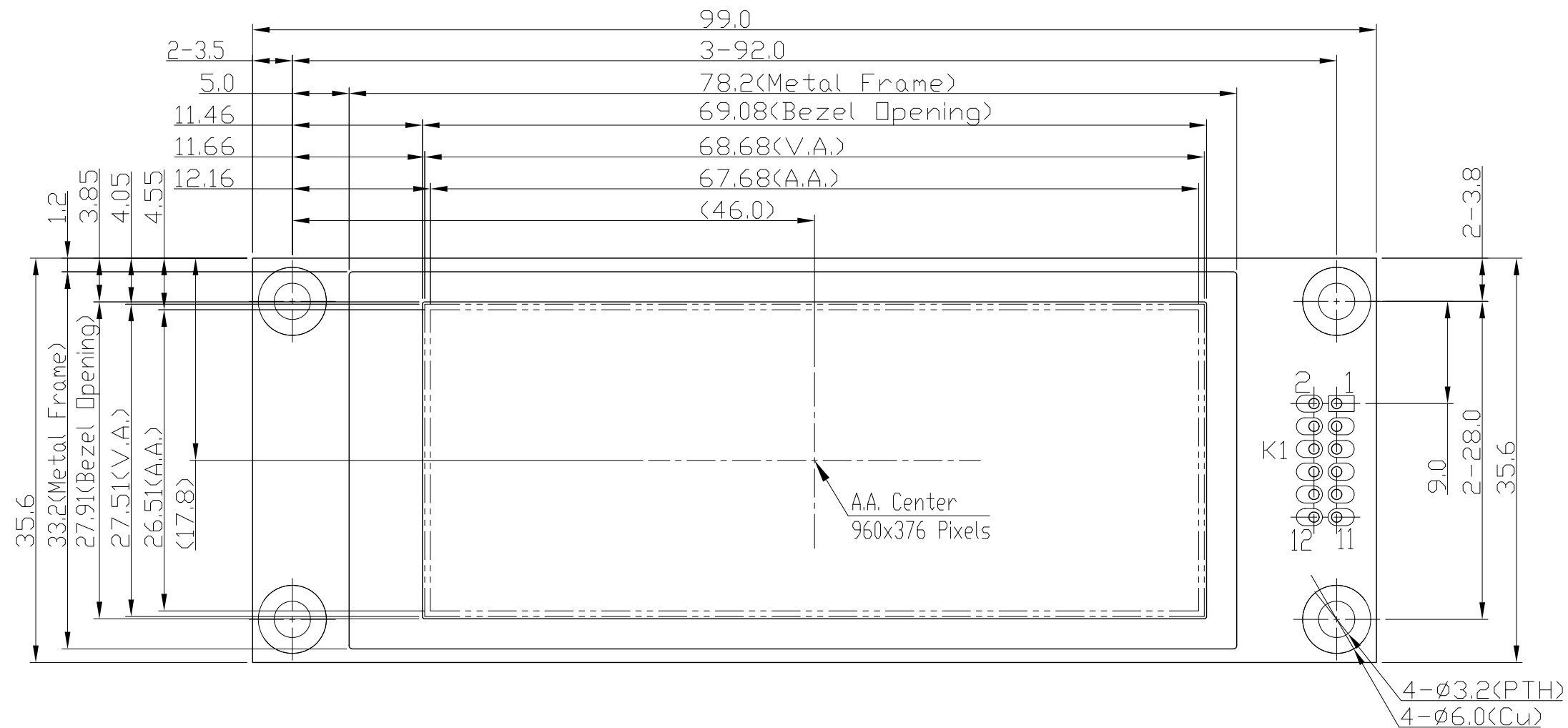
- 请注意 V0, VCOM 的设定, 以确保液晶显示模块在不同的使用温度下以及在不同的视角和位置观察模块显示, 均能达到最佳对比度, 请务必将应用电路上设置为对比度可调。
- 请注意液晶显示模块的显示品质判定是指在正常对比度下以及视窗(V.A)范围内进行的, 非正常对比度下液晶可能会出现非预期的显示不良, 应注意区分。
- 请勿在最大额定值以外使用液晶显示模块。
- 请勿在没有接通电源的条件下, 给液晶显示模块输送信号。
- 请尽可能缩短信号线的连接, 以避免对液晶显示模块的信号干扰。
- 集成电路因 IC 芯片(如 TAB 或 COG)对紫外线极为敏感, 强光环境下可能会引起液晶显示模块功能失效, 故应采用不透光的外壳。
- 请在液晶显示模块与外壳之间保留足够的空间(可使用衬垫), 以缓冲外力对液晶显示模块的损坏或因受力不均而产生的显示不匀等异常现象。
- 避免液晶显示屏在某一画面下长时间点亮, 否则有出现残影的风险; 请通过软件每隔一段时间改变一次画面。
- 液晶显示模块的可靠性可能因温度冲击而降低。
- 请勿在阳光直射、高湿、高温或低温下储存和使用液晶显示模块, 这将造成液晶显示模块的损坏或失效。
- 请勿在极限环境(最大/最小存储/工作温度)下使用或放置液晶显示模块超过 48 小时以上。
- 液晶显示模块建议存储条件为: 0 C~40 C <80%RH。
- 请勿让液晶显示模块存储于带有 酸性, 碱性, 有害气体环境之中。
- 在运输过程中, 请勿让液晶显示模块跌落与猛烈震动, 同时避免 异常挤压, 高湿度, 与阳光照射。
- 液晶显示模块极易受静电损坏, 请务必保证液晶显示模块在防静电的工作环境中使用或保存。(如: 烙铁正确接地, 等)
- 拿取液晶显示模块时需注意操作人员的接地情况。
- 请手持液晶显示模块的边沿取放模块, 防止热压纸或 TAB 部位受力。
- 焊接液晶模块时, 请注意控制烙铁的温度、焊接时间, 以免烫坏导光板或偏光片, 导致显示不匀等不良现象发生。
- 请勿使用洗板水等腐蚀性液体接触液晶模块, 以免腐蚀导光板或模块电路。
- 仅可使用柔软的干布, 异丙醇或乙醇清洁液晶屏表面, 其他任何溶剂(如:水)都有可能损坏液晶模块。
- 请勿挤压液晶显示模块上的元器件, 以避免产生潜在

- cause invisible damage or degrade the module's reliability.
 - When mounting LCD module, please make sure it is free from twisting, warping and bending.
 - Do not add excessive force on surface of LCD, which may cause the display color change abnormally.
 - LCD panel is made with glass. Any mechanical shock (e.g. dropping from high place) will damage the LCD module.
 - Protective film is attached on LCD screen. Be careful when peeling off this protective film, since static electricity may be generated.
 - Polarizer on LCD gets scratched easily. If possible, do not remove LCD protective film until the last step of installation.
 - When peeling off protective film from LCD, static charge may cause abnormal display pattern. The symptom is normal, and it will turn back to normal in a short while.
 - LCD panel has sharp edges, please handle with care.
 - Never attempt to disassemble or rework LCD module.
 - If display panel is damaged and liquid crystal substance leaks out, be sure not to get any in your mouth, if the substance comes into contact with your skin or clothes promptly wash it off using soap and water.
- 的损坏或失效而影响产品可靠性。
 - 装配液晶显示模块时，请务必注意避免液晶显示模块的扭曲或变形。
 - 请勿挤压液晶显示屏表面，这将导致显示颜色的异常。
 - 液晶屏由玻璃制作而成，任何机械碰撞(如从高处跌落)均有可能损坏液晶显示模块。
 - 液晶屏表面带有保护膜，揭除保护膜时需要注意可能产生的静电。
 - 因液晶显示屏表面的偏光片极易划伤，安装完成之前尽量不要揭下保护膜。
 - 请缓慢揭除保护膜，在此过程中液晶显示屏上可能会产生静电，此为正常情况，可在短时间内消失。
 - 请注意避免被液晶显示屏的边缘割伤。
 - 请不要试图拆卸或改造液晶显示模块。
 - 当液晶显示屏出现破裂，内部液晶液体可能流出；相关液体不可吞吃，绝对不可接触嘴巴，如接触到皮肤或衣服，请使用肥皂与清水彻底清洗

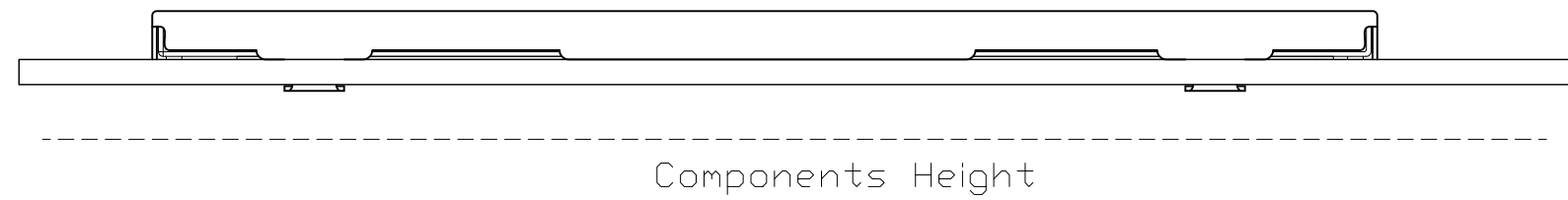
Warranty

This product has been manufactured to our company's specifications as a part for use in your company's general electronic products. It is guaranteed to perform according to delivery specifications. For any other use apart from general electronic equipment, we cannot take responsibility if the product is used in medical devices, nuclear power control equipment, aerospace equipment, fire and security systems, or any other applications in which there is a direct risk to human life and where extremely high levels of reliability are required. If the product is to be used in any of the above applications, we will need to enter into a separate product liability agreement.

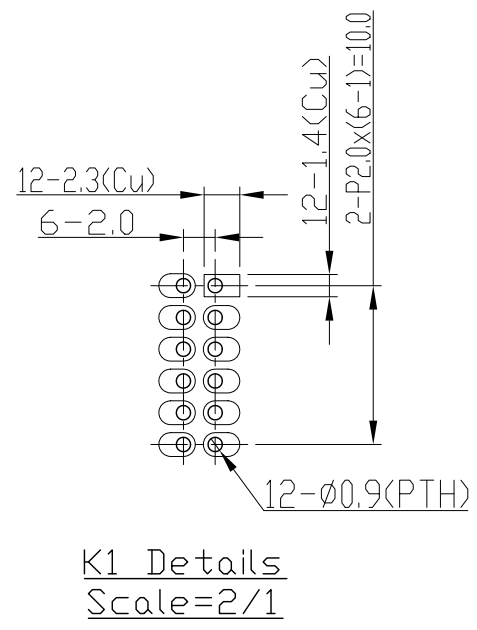
- We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise from additional manufacturing of the product (including disassembly and reassembly), after product delivery.
- We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise after the application of strong external force to the product.
- We cannot accept responsibility for any defect, which may arise due to the application of static electricity after the product has passed our company's acceptance inspection procedures.
- When the product is in CCFL models, CCFL service life and brightness will vary according to the performance of the inverter used, leaks, etc. We cannot accept responsibility for product performance, reliability, or defect, which may arise.
- We cannot accept responsibility for intellectual property of a third part, which may arise through the application of our product to our assembly with exception to those issues relating directly to the structure or method of manufacturing of our product.



Teriminal K1	
No.	Pin Name
1	VDD
2	VSS
3	BL_PWM
4	VSS
5	R
6	G
7	B
8	DCLK
9	HS
10	VS
11	DE
12	/RST



- Note:
- *1. LCD Display Type : TFT.Transmissive (Full View)
 - *2. Operating Voltage : 3.3V
 - *3. Backlight Color : White LEDs
 - *4. Pixel Arrangment : RGB-STRIPE
 - *5. Color Depth : 8 Colors
 - *6. Interface : RGB_3bit
 - *7. Connector :
K1: P2.0,2x6Pin PCB Pad
 - *8. Operating Temperature : -20°C~70°C
 - *9. Storage Temperature : -30°C~80°C



C		
B		
A		
Rev	Note	Date
Dwg Title LMT029DNFWA-NAN Outline Dwg		
Dwg No.	MK-008338-1-1	Date 2024-01-27
Scale 2/1	Tol. ±0.3	Unit mm Paper Size A3
Approved	Checked	Drawn Luo Lin

